Seminole Community College Medication Handout #7 Amiodarone (Cordarone)

Name- Amiodarone (Cordarone / Pacerdone)

Classification- Anti-dysrhythmic

Description- Anti-dysrhythmic that prolongs the duration of the action potential and refractory period and relaxes smooth muscles reducing peripheral vascular resistance and increasing coronary blood flow.

Indications- Life-threatening ventricular and supraventricular dysrhythmias, frequently atrial fibrillation.

Contraindications- Hypersensitivity, cardiogenic shock, severe sinus bradycardia, or advanced heart block.

Precautions- Hepatic impairment, pregnancy, nursing mothers, children. "Do Not Shake or Snap" as with other ampules. Draw with filtered straw or large bore filtered needle to prevent agitation causing bubbles. Mix with D₅W when possible. May be mixed with Normal Saline(NaCl) in an emergency.

Supplied- 150 mg / 3 mL Ampules

Dosage / Route- Ventricular Fibrillation / Pulseless V-Tach :

300mg IVP followed by repeat boluses at 150 mg IVP q 5 minutes if remains in this rhythm. If rhythm converts hand Ammiodarone drip at 1 mg/min for next 6 hours then 0.5 mg/min for the remaining 18 hours

Max.- 2.2 grams in 24 hours

Supraventricular Rhythms:

150 mg over 10 minutes till rhythm suppressed, followed by 1 mg/min for next 6 hours then 0.5 mg/min for the remaining 18 hours

Pediatric Dose: 5 mg/kg IVP/IO then 15 mg/kg/day Oral doses are available but not in the pre-hospital Environment.